

# Journal of Developmental Education

---

## Board of Editors

Karen S. Agee  
*University of Northern Iowa*

Geoffrey Akst  
*Borough of Manhattan Community College – NY*

Victoria Appatova  
*University of Cincinnati - OH*

David R. Arendale  
*University of Minnesota – Twin Cities*

Sonya L. Armstrong  
*Texas State University*

Darolyn A. Flaggs  
*Kennesaw State University – GA*

Robert Gabriner  
*San Francisco State University – CA*

Rita V. Gonzalez  
*Doña Ana Branch Community College – NM*

Wanda M. Hadley  
*Western Michigan University*

Andolyn B. Harrison  
*Grambling State University – LA*

Barbara S. Illowsky  
*Foothill DeAnza Community College District - CA*

Rosemary M. Karr  
*Collin College - TX*

Deborah Kellner  
*University of Cincinnati - OH*

Selina V. Mireles  
*University of Texas of the Permian Basin – Odessa*

Janet L. Norton  
*University of Iowa – Iowa City*

Michael Osborne  
*University of Glasgow, Scotland*

Helena Seli  
*University of Southern California*

Susan Troncoso Skidmore  
*Sam Houston State University - TX*

Emily Suh  
*Texas State University*

Mitsugu Terada  
*Fukuoka University - Japan*

Linda R. Thompson  
*Harding University - AR*

Ethel R. Wheland  
*The University of Akron – OH*

Daphne E. Williams  
*Grambling State University - LA*